

Table 122. Hospital expenses, according to type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1980–2001

[Data are based on reporting by a census of hospitals]

Type of ownership and size of hospital	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	1980–90	1990–95	1995–2001
Total expenses	Amount in billions							Average annual percent change		
All hospitals.....	\$ 91.9	\$234.9	\$320.3	\$355.5	\$372.9	\$395.4	\$426.8	9.8	6.4	4.9
Federal	7.9	15.2	20.2	22.6	23.7	23.9	27.5	6.8	5.9	5.3
Non-Federal ¹	84.0	219.6	300.0	332.9	349.2	371.5	399.4	10.1	6.4	4.9
Community ²	76.9	203.7	285.6	318.8	335.2	356.6	383.7	10.2	7.0	5.0
Nonprofit	55.8	150.7	209.6	238.0	251.5	267.1	287.3	10.4	6.8	5.4
For profit	5.8	18.8	26.7	31.7	31.2	35.0	37.3	12.5	7.3	5.7
State-local government	15.2	34.2	49.3	49.1	52.5	54.5	59.1	8.4	7.6	3.1
6–24 beds	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	9.6	17.1	6.4
25–49 beds	1.7	4.0	7.2	8.8	9.3	10.4	11.4	8.9	12.5	8.0
50–99 beds	5.4	12.6	17.8	20.0	21.0	22.3	24.0	8.8	7.2	5.1
100–199 beds	12.5	33.3	50.7	59.4	60.8	63.4	66.4	10.3	8.8	4.6
200–299 beds	13.4	38.7	55.8	57.1	61.1	67.1	68.9	11.2	7.6	3.6
300–399 beds	11.5	33.1	43.3	49.6	55.5	54.3	59.0	11.2	5.5	5.3
400–499 beds	10.5	25.3	33.7	36.4	33.9	41.3	47.3	9.2	5.9	5.8
500 beds or more	21.6	56.2	76.1	86.0	92.0	96.3	105.1	10.0	6.3	5.5
Expenses per inpatient day	Amount									
Community ²	\$ 245	\$ 687	\$ 968	\$1,067	\$1,103	\$1,149	\$1,217	10.9	7.1	3.9
Nonprofit	246	692	994	1,111	1,140	1,182	1,255	10.9	7.5	4.0
For profit	257	752	947	968	999	1,057	1,121	11.3	4.7	2.9
State-local government	239	634	878	949	1,007	1,064	1,114	10.2	6.7	4.0
6–24 beds	203	526	678	823	955	896	1,020	10.0	5.2	7.0
25–49 beds	197	489	696	817	846	891	907	9.5	7.3	4.5
50–99 beds	191	493	647	699	717	745	786	9.9	5.6	3.3
100–199 beds	215	585	796	877	897	925	974	10.5	6.4	3.4
200–299 beds	239	665	943	1,035	1,077	1,122	1,174	10.8	7.2	3.7
300–399 beds	248	731	1,070	1,176	1,215	1,277	1,338	11.4	7.9	3.8
400–499 beds	215	756	1,135	1,256	1,285	1,353	1,492	13.4	8.5	4.7
500 beds or more	239	825	1,212	1,353	1,404	1,468	1,549	13.2	8.0	4.2
Expenses per inpatient stay										
Community ²	\$1,851	\$4,947	\$6,216	\$6,386	\$6,512	\$6,649	\$6,980	10.3	4.7	2.0
Nonprofit	1,902	5,001	6,279	6,526	6,608	6,717	7,052	10.2	4.7	2.0
For profit	1,676	4,727	5,425	5,262	5,350	5,642	5,972	10.9	2.8	1.6
State-local government	1,750	4,838	6,445	6,612	6,923	7,106	7,400	10.7	5.9	2.3
6–24 beds	1,072	2,701	3,578	3,757	4,098	3,652	3,826	9.7	5.8	1.1
25–49 beds	1,138	2,967	3,797	4,106	4,226	4,381	4,557	10.1	5.1	3.1
50–99 beds	1,271	3,461	4,427	4,734	4,677	4,760	4,943	10.5	5.0	1.9
100–199 beds	1,512	4,109	5,103	5,219	5,290	5,305	5,595	10.5	4.4	1.5
200–299 beds	1,767	4,618	5,851	6,012	6,174	6,392	6,590	10.1	4.8	2.0
300–399 beds	1,881	5,096	6,512	6,642	6,811	6,988	7,240	10.5	5.0	1.8
400–499 beds	2,090	5,500	7,164	7,431	7,595	7,629	8,436	10.2	5.4	2.8
500 beds or more	2,517	6,667	8,531	8,670	8,853	9,149	9,453	10.2	5.1	1.7

¹The category of non-Federal hospitals comprises psychiatric, tuberculosis and other respiratory diseases hospitals, and long-term and short-term general and other special hospitals. See Appendix II, Hospital.

²Community hospitals are non-Federal short-term general and special hospitals whose facilities and services are available to the public. See Appendix II, Hospital.

NOTES: In 2001 employee payroll and benefit expenses comprised 51 percent of expenses in community hospitals and 60 percent in Federal hospitals. Data for additional years are available (see Appendix III).

SOURCES: American Hospital Association Annual Survey of Hospitals. Hospital Statistics, 1981, 1991–2003 Editions. Chicago, 1981, 1991–2003 (Copyrights 1981, 1991–2003: Used with the permission of the Health Forum LLC, an American Hospital Association Company); and unpublished data.